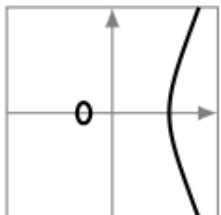
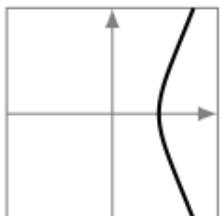


$$a = -2$$

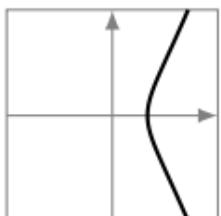
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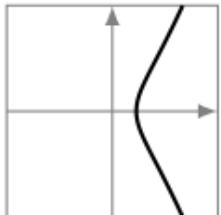
$$a = -1$$



$$a = 0$$



1



$$E/\mathbb{R} = Y^2 = X^3 + aX + b$$