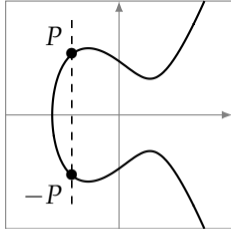
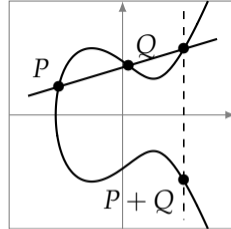


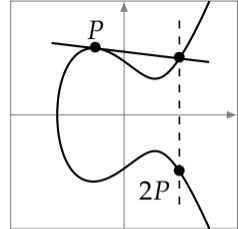
Neutral element  $O$



Inverse element  $-P$



Addition  $P + Q$   
"Chord rule"



Doubling  $P + P$   
"Tangent rule"